

Chapter VI From the highest echelons of visual processing to cognition

(Afraz et al 2015, Damasio 1990, Dean 1976, Forde & Humphreys 1999, Gross 1994, Humphreys & Riddoch 1993, Kourtzi & Connor 2011, Kreiman 2007, Logothetis & Sheinberg 1996, Schmolesky et al 1998, Tanaka 1996, Van Essen et al 1992, Weiskrantz & Saunders 1984)

VI.1. A well-connected area

(Distler et al 1993, Felleman & Van Essen 1991, Logothetis & Sheinberg 1996, Markov et al 2014, Tanaka 1996)

VI.2. ITC neurons show shape selectivity

(Brincat & Connor 2006, Brincat & Connor 2004, Cauchoux et al 2016, Connor et al 2007, Coogan 1993, Desimone 1991, Desimone et al 1984, DiCarlo & Maunsell 2004, Freiwald & Tsao 2010, Fujita et al 1992, Gawne & Richmond 1993, Gerstein et al 1968, Gross et al 1969, Hung et al 2005, Kobatake & Tanaka 1994, Lehky & Sereno 2007, Leopold et al 2006, Logothetis & Pauls 1995, Logothetis et al 1994, Logothetis et al 1995, McMahon et al 2014, Miyashita & Chang 1988, Moeller et al 2008, Optican & Richmond 1987, Perrett et al 1982, Richmond et al 1990, Rolls 1991, Rolls 1984, Schwartz et al 1983, Tanaka 1993, Tovee & Rolls 1995, Tovee 1994, Tsunoda et al 2001, Ungerleider & Bell 2011, Yamane et al 2008, Young & Yamane 1992)

VI.3. Selectivity in human ventral visual cortex

(Agam et al 2010, Allison et al 1994a, Allison et al 1994b, Allison et al 1999, Bansal et al 2014, Bansal et al 2012, Liu et al 2009, Lucas et al 2003, Mukamel & Fried 2012, Orban 2004, Privman et al 2007, Puce et al 1999, Ray et al 2008, Sereno & Tootell 2005, Tang et al 2014, Wilson et al 1983, Yoshor et al 2007a, Yoshor et al 2007b)

VI.4. What do ITC neurons *really* want?

(Kobatake & Tanaka 1994, Nguyen et al 2016, Ponce et al 2019, Yamane et al 2008)

VI.5. ITC neurons show tolerance to object transformations

(Hung et al 2005, Ito et al 1995, Kreiman et al 2000a, Logothetis & Pauls 1995, Logothetis & Sheinberg 1996, Miller et al 1993, Quian Quiroga et al 2005, Sary et al 1993)

VI.6. Neurons can complete patterns

(Fyall et al 2017, Kosai et al 2014, Kovacs et al 1995b, Missal et al 1997, Murray et al 2006, Sehatpour et al 2006, Tang et al 2014, Tang et al 2018)

VI.7. IT takes a village

(Abbott et al 1996, Hung et al 2005, Kreiman 2017, Lettin et al 1968, Rolls 1991)

VI.8. ITC neurons are more concerned with shape than semantics

(Bowers 2009, Freedman et al 2001, Freedman et al 2003, Gross 2002, Kiani et al 2007, Kreiman 2019, Kreiman et al 2000a, Kreiman et al 2000b, Martin et al 1996, Meyers et al 2008, Quian Quiroga et al 2005, Sigala & Logothetis 2002, Sugase et al 1999, Thomas et al 2001, Vogels 1999a, Vogels 1999b)

VI.9. Neuronal responses adapt

(Rodman et al 1991, Vinken et al 2020, Vinken et al 2017)

VI.10. Representing visual information in the absence of a visual stimulus

(Baddeley 1998, Chelazzi et al 1998, Chelazzi et al 2001, Eskandar et al 1992, Kreiman et al 2000b, Miyashita & Chang 1988, Miyashita & Hayashi 2000, O Scalaidhe et al 1999, Woloszyn & Sheinberg 2009, Yakovlev et al 1998)

VI.11. Tasks and goals also modulate neuronal responses

(Baldauf & Desimone 2014, Bansal et al 2013, Bar et al 2006, Bichot et al 2015, Bichot et al 2005, Connor et al 1997, Davidesco et al 2013, Desimone & Duncan 1995, Fahrenfort et al 2007, Fries et al 2001, Lamme & Roelfsema 2000, Lamme et al 2002, Maunsell & Treue 2006, Maunsell 1995, Mazer & Gallant 2003, McAdams & Maunsell 1999, Meyers et al 2009, Miller & Buschman 2012, Moore & Armstrong 2003, Moore et al 2003, Moran & Desimone 1985, Naya et al 1996, Seidl et al 2012, Sheinberg & Logothetis 2001)

VI.12. The role of experience in shaping neuronal tuning preferences

(Arcaro & Livingstone 2017, Arcaro et al 2017, Baker et al 2002, Crair et al 1998, Daw & Wyatt 1976, Held & Hein 1963, Hubel & Wiesel 1963, Huberman et al 2008, Keysers & Perrett 2002, Keysers et al 2001, Kovacs et al 1995a, Li & Dicarlo 2008, Madhavan et al 2019, Messinger et al 2001, Miyashita 1988, Op De Beeck et al 2007, Paik & Ringach 2011, Rolls et al 1999, Sakai & Miyashita

1991, Sherk & Stryker 1976, Srihasam et al 2012, Srihasam et al 2014, Sugita 2008, White et al 2001, Woloszyn & Sheinberg 2009)

VI.13. The bridge between vision and cognition

(Buschman & Miller 2007, Buschman & Miller 2009, Chelazzi et al 1993, Ullman 1984)

VI.14. References

- Abbott LF, Rolls ET, Tovee MJ. 1996. Representational capacity of face coding in monkeys. *Cerebral Cortex* 6: 498-505.
- Afraz A, Boyden ES, DiCarlo JJ. 2015. Optogenetic and pharmacological suppression of spatial clusters of face neurons reveal their causal role in face gender discrimination. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 112: 6730-5
- Agam Y, Liu H, Pappanastassiou A, Buia C, Golby AJ, et al. 2010. Robust selectivity to two-object images in human visual cortex. *Current Biology* 20: 872-79
- Allison T, Ginter H, McCarthy G, Nobre AC, Puce A, et al. 1994a. Face recognition in human extrastriate cortex. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 71: 821-25
- Allison T, McCarthy G, Nobre A, Puce A, Belger A. 1994b. Human Extrastriate Visual Cortex and the Perception of Faces, Words, Numbers, and Colors. *Cerebral Cortex* 5: 544-54
- Allison T, Puce A, Spencer D, McCarthy G. 1999. Electrophysiological studies of human face perception. I: Potentials generated in occipitotemporal cortex by face and non-face stimuli. *Cerebral Cortex* 9: 415-30
- Arcaro MJ, Livingstone MS. 2017. A hierarchical, retinotopic proto-organization of the primate visual system at birth. *eLife* 6
- Arcaro MJ, Schade PF, Vincent JL, Ponce CR, Livingstone MS. 2017. Seeing faces is necessary for face-domain formation. *Nature Neuroscience* 20: 1404-12
- Baddeley A. 1998. Recent developments in working memory. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 8: 234-38
- Baker CI, Behrmann M, Olson CR. 2002. Impact of learning on representation of parts and wholes in monkey inferotemporal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience* 5: 1210-6
- Baldauf D, Desimone R. 2014. Neural mechanisms of object-based attention. *Science* 344: 424-7
- Bansal A, Golby A, Madsen J, Kreiman G. COSYNE2013.
- Bansal A, Madhavan R, Agam Y, Golby A, Madsen J, Kreiman G. 2014. Neural Dynamics Underlying Target Detection in the Human Brain. *Journal of Neuroscience* 34: 3042-55
- Bansal A, Singer J, Anderson W, Golby A, Madsen J, Kreiman G. 2012. Temporal stability of visually selective responses in intracranial field

- potentials recorded from human occipital and temporal lobes. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 108: 3073-86
- Bar M, Kassam KS, Ghuman AS, Boshyan J, Schmid AM, et al. 2006. Top-down facilitation of visual recognition. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 103: 449-54
- Bichot NP, Heard MT, DeGennaro EM, Desimone R. 2015. A Source for Feature-Based Attention in the Prefrontal Cortex. *Neuron* 88: 832-44
- Bichot NP, Rossi AF, Desimone R. 2005. Parallel and serial neural mechanisms for visual search in macaque area V4. *Science* 308: 529-34
- Bowers JS. 2009. On the biological plausibility of grandmother cells: Implications for neural network theories in psychology and neuroscience. *Psychol Rev* 116: 220-51
- Brincat S, Connor C. 2006. Dynamic Shape Synthesis in Posterior Inferior Temporal Cortex. *Neuron* 49: 17-24
- Brincat SL, Connor CE. 2004. Underlying principles of visual shape selectivity in posterior inferotemporal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience* 7: 880-6
- Buschman TJ, Miller EK. 2007. Top-down versus bottom-up control of attention in the prefrontal and posterior parietal cortices. *Science* 315: 1860-2
- Buschman TJ, Miller EK. 2009. Serial, covert shifts of attention during visual search are reflected by the frontal eye fields and correlated with population oscillations. *Neuron* 63: 386-96
- Cauchoix M, Crouzet SM, Fize D, Serre T. 2016. Fast ventral stream neural activity enables rapid visual categorization. *Neuroimage* 125: 280-90
- Chelazzi L, Duncan J, Miller EK, Desimone R. 1998. Responses of neurons in inferior temporal cortex during memory-guided visual search. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 80: 2918-40
- Chelazzi L, Miller EK, Duncan J, Desimone R. 1993. A neural basis for visual search in inferior temporal cortex. *Nature* 363: 345-47
- Chelazzi L, Miller EK, Duncan J, Desimone R. 2001. Responses of neurons in macaque area V4 during memory-guided visual search. *Cerebral Cortex* 11: 761-72.
- Connor CE, Brincat SL, Pasupathy A. 2007. Transformation of shape information in the ventral pathway. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 17: 140-7
- Connor CE, Preddie DC, Gallant JL, Van Essen DC. 1997. Spatial attention effects in macaque area V4. *Journal of Neuroscience* 17: 3201-14
- Coogan T, Burkhalter, A. 1993. Hierarchical Organization of Areas in Rat Visual Cortex. *The Journal of Neuroscience* 13: 3749-72
- Crair MC, Gillespie DC, Stryker MP. 1998. The role of visual experience in the development of columns in cat visual cortex. *Science* 279: 566-70
- Damasio A. 1990. Category-related recognition defects as a clue to the neural substrates of knowledge. *TRENDS IN NEUROSCIENCES* 13: 95-98
- Davidesco I, Harel M, Ramot M, Kramer U, Kipervasser S, et al. 2013. Spatial and object-based attention modulates broadband high-frequency responses across the human visual cortical hierarchy. *Journal of Neuroscience* 33: 1228-40

- Daw NW, Wyatt HJ. 1976. Kittens reared in a unidirectional environment: evidence for a critical period. *The Journal of physiology* 257: 155-70
- Dean P. 1976. Effects of inferotemporal lesions on the behavior of monkeys. *Psychological Bulletin* 83: 41-71
- Desimone R. 1991. Face-selective cells in the temporal cortex of monkeys. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 3: 1-8
- Desimone R, Albright T, Gross C, Bruce C. 1984. Stimulus-selective properties of inferior temporal neurons in the macaque. *Journal of Neuroscience* 4: 2051-62
- Desimone R, Duncan J. 1995. Neural mechanisms of selective visual attention. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 18: 193-222
- DiCarlo JJ, Maunsell JHR. 2004. Anterior Inferotemporal Neurons of Monkeys Engaged in Object Recognition Can be Highly Sensitive to Object Retinal Position. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 89: 3264-78
- Distler C, Boussaoud D, Desimone R, Ungerleider LG. 1993. Cortical connections of inferior temporal area TEO in macaque monkeys. *J Comp Neurol* 334: 125-50
- Eskandar EN, Optican LM, Richmond BJ. 1992. Role of inferior temporal neurons in visual memory. II. Multiplying temporal waveforms related to vision and memory. *J Neurophysiol* 68: 1296-306
- Fahrenfort JJ, Scholte HS, Lamme VAF. 2007. Masking Disrupts Reentrant Processing in Human Visual Cortex. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 19: 11
- Felleman DJ, Van Essen DC. 1991. Distributed hierarchical processing in the primate cerebral cortex. *Cerebral Cortex* 1: 1-47
- Forde E, Humphreys G. 1999. Category-specific recognition impairments: a review of important case studies and influential theories. *Aphasiology* 13: 169-93
- Freedman D, Riesenhuber M, Poggio T, Miller E. 2001. Categorical representation of visual stimuli in the primate prefrontal cortex. *Science* 291: 312-16
- Freedman DJ, Riesenhuber M, Poggio T, Miller EK. 2003. A comparison of primate prefrontal and inferior temporal cortices during visual categorization. *Journal of Neuroscience* 23: 5235-46
- Freiwald WA, Tsao DY. 2010. Functional compartmentalization and viewpoint generalization within the macaque face-processing system. *Science* 330: 845-51
- Fries P, Reynolds J, Rorie A, Desimone R. 2001. Modulation of oscillatory neuronal synchronization by selective visual attention. *Science* 23: 1560-63
- Fujita I, Tanaka K, Ito M, Cheng K. 1992. Columns for visual features of objects in monkey inferotemporal cortex. *Nature* 360: 343-46
- Fyall AM, El-Shamayleh Y, Choi H, Shea-Brown E, Pasupathy A. 2017. Dynamic representation of partially occluded objects in primate prefrontal and visual cortex. *eLife* 6

- Gawne TJ, Richmond BJ. 1993. How independent are the messages carried by adjacent inferior temporal cortical neurons? *Journal of Neuroscience* 13: 2758-71
- Gerstein GL, Gross CG, Weinstein M. 1968. Inferotemporal evoked potentials during visual discrimination performance by monkeys. *J Comp Physiol Psychol* 65: 526-8
- Gross C. 2002. Genealogy of the "Grandmother Cell". *The Neuroscientist* 8: 512-18
- Gross C, Bender D, Rocha-Miranda C. 1969. Visual receptive fields of neurons in inferotemporal cortex of the monkey. *Science* 166: 1303-06
- Gross CG. 1994. How inferior temporal cortex became a visual area. *Cerebral Cortex* 5: 455-69
- Held R, Hein A. 1963. Movement-Produced Stimulation in the Development of Visually Guided Behavior. *J Comp Physiol Psychol* 56: 872-6
- Hubel DH, Wiesel TN. 1963. Receptive Fields of Cells in Striate Cortex of Very Young, Visually Inexperienced Kittens. *J Neurophysiol* 26: 994-1002
- Huberman AD, Feller MB, Chapman B. 2008. Mechanisms underlying development of visual maps and receptive fields. *Annu Rev Neurosci* 31: 479-509
- Humphreys G, Riddoch M. 1993. Object agnosias. *BAILLIERS CLINICAL NEUROLOGY* 2: 339-59
- Hung CP, Kreiman G, Poggio T, DiCarlo JJ. 2005. Fast Read-out of Object Identity from Macaque Inferior Temporal Cortex. *Science* 310: 863-66
- Ito M, Tamura H, Fujita I, Tanaka K. 1995. Size and position invariance of neuronal responses in monkey inferotemporal cortex. *J Neurophysiol* 73: 218-26
- Keysers C, Perrett DI. 2002. Visual masking and RSVP reveal neural competition. *Trends Cogn Sci* 6: 120-25
- Keysers C, Xiao DK, Foldiak P, Perret DI. 2001. The speed of sight. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 13: 90-101
- Kiani R, Esteky H, Mirpour K, Tanaka K. 2007. Object category structure in response patterns of neuronal population in monkey inferior temporal cortex. *J Neurophysiol* 97: 4296-309
- Kobatake E, Tanaka K. 1994. Neuronal selectivities to complex object features in the ventral visual pathway of the macaque cerebral cortex. *J Neurophysiol* 71: 856-67
- Kosai Y, El-Shamayleh Y, Fyall AM, Pasupathy A. 2014. The role of visual area V4 in the discrimination of partially occluded shapes. *Journal of Neuroscience* 34: 8570-84
- Kourtzi Z, Connor CE. 2011. Neural Representations for Object Perception: Structure, Category, and Adaptive Coding. *Annu Rev Neurosci* 34: 45-67
- Kovacs G, Vogels R, Orban GA. 1995a. Cortical correlate of pattern backward masking. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 92: 5587-91
- Kovacs G, Vogels R, Orban GA. 1995b. Selectivity of macaque inferior temporal neurons for partially occluded shapes. *Journal of Neuroscience* 15: 1984-97

- Kreiman G. 2007. Single neuron approaches to human vision and memories. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 17: 471-75
- Kreiman G. 2017. A null model for cortical representations with grandmothers galore. *Language, Cognition and Neuroscience* 32: 274-85
- Kreiman G. 2019. What do neurons really want? The role of semantics in cortical representations In *Psychology of Learning and Motivation*, ed. D Beck
- Kreiman G, Koch C, Fried I. 2000a. Category-specific visual responses of single neurons in the human medial temporal lobe. *Nature Neuroscience* 3: 946-53
- Kreiman G, Koch C, Fried I. 2000b. Imagery neurons in the human brain. *Nature* 408: 357-61
- Lamme VA, Roelfsema PR. 2000. The distinct modes of vision offered by feedforward and recurrent processing. *Trends Neurosci* 23: 571-9
- Lamme VA, Zipser K, Spekreijse H. 2002. Masking interrupts figure-ground signals in V1. *J Cogn Neurosci* 14: 1044-53
- Lehky SR, Sereno AB. 2007. Comparison of shape encoding in primate dorsal and ventral visual pathways. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 97: 307-19
- Leopold DA, Bondar IV, Giese MA. 2006. Norm-based face encoding by single neurons in the monkey inferotemporal cortex. *Nature* 442: 572-5
- Lettvin Y, Maturana H, McCulloch W, Pitts W. 1968. What the frog's eye tells the frog's brain In *The Mind: Biological approaches to its function*, ed. W Corning, M Balban, pp. 233-58
- Li N, Dicarlo JJ. 2008. Unsupervised Natural Experience Rapidly Alters Invariant Object Representation in Visual Cortex. *Science* 321: 1502-07
- Liu H, Agam Y, Madsen JR, Kreiman G. 2009. Timing, timing, timing: Fast decoding of object information from intracranial field potentials in human visual cortex. *Neuron* 62: 281-90
- Logothetis NK, Pauls J. 1995. Psychophysical and physiological evidence for viewer-centered object representations in the primate. *Cerebral Cortex* 3: 270-88
- Logothetis NK, Pauls J, Bulthoff HH, Poggio T. 1994. View-dependent object recognition by monkeys. *Current Biology* 4: 401-14
- Logothetis NK, Pauls J, Poggio T. 1995. Shape representation in the inferior temporal cortex of monkeys. *Current Biology* 5: 552-63
- Logothetis NK, Sheinberg DL. 1996. Visual object recognition. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 19: 577-621
- Lucas TH, Jr., Schoenfield-McNeill J, Weber PB, Ojemann GA. 2003. A direct measure of human lateral temporal lobe neurons responsive to face matching. *Brain Res Cogn Brain Res* 18: 15-25
- Madhavan R, Bansal AK, Madsen JR, Golby AJ, Tierney TS, et al. 2019. Neural Interactions Underlying Visuomotor Associations in the Human Brain. *Cerebral Cortex* 29: 4551-67
- Markov NT, Ercsey-Ravasz MM, Ribeiro Gomes AR, Lamy C, Magrou L, et al. 2014. A Weighted and Directed Interareal Connectivity Matrix for Macaque Cerebral Cortex. *Cerebral Cortex* 24: 17-36

- Martin A, Wiggs CL, Ugerleider LG, Haxby JV. 1996. Neural correlates of category-specific knowledge. *Nature* 379: 649-52
- Maunsell JH, Treue S. 2006. Feature-based attention in visual cortex. *Trends Neurosci* 29: 317-22
- Maunsell JHR. 1995. The brain's visual world: representation of visual targets in cerebral cortex. *Science* 270: 764-69
- Mazer JA, Gallant JL. 2003. Goal-related activity in V4 during free viewing visual search. Evidence for a ventral stream visual salience map. *Neuron* 40: 1241-50
- McAdams C, Maunsell J. 1999. Effects of attention on the reliability of individual neurons in monkey visual cortex. *Neuron* 23: 765-73
- McMahon DB, Jones AP, Bondar IV, Leopold DA. 2014. Face-selective neurons maintain consistent visual responses across months. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 111: 8251-6
- Messinger A, Squire LR, Zola SM, Albright TD. 2001. Neuronal representations of stimulus associations develop in the temporal lobe during learning. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 98: 12239-44. Epub 2001 Sep 25.
- Meyers E, Freedman D, Kreiman G, Miller E, Poggio T. 2008. Dynamic Population Coding of Category Information in ITC and PFC. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 100: 1407-19
- Meyers E, Freedman D, Kreiman G, Poggio T, Miller E. *Cosyne*, Salt Lake City, 2009. Frontiers in Neuroscience.
- Miller EK, Buschman TJ. 2012. Cortical circuits for the control of attention. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*
- Miller EK, Gochin PM, Gross CG. 1993. Suppression of visual responses of neurons in inferior temporal cortex of the awake macaque by addition of a second stimulus. *Brain Res* 616: 25-9
- Missal M, Vogels R, Orban GA. 1997. Responses of macaque inferior temporal neurons to overlapping shapes. *Cerebral Cortex* 7: 758-67
- Miyashita Y. 1988. Neuronal correlate of visual associative long-term memory in the primate temporal cortex. *Nature* 335: 817-20
- Miyashita Y, Chang HS. 1988. Neuronal correlate of pictorial short-term memory in the primate temporal cortex. *Nature* 331: 68-71
- Miyashita Y, Hayashi T. 2000. Neural representation of visual objects: encoding and top-down activation. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 10: 187-94
- Moeller S, Freiwald WA, Tsao DY. 2008. Patches with links: a unified system for processing faces in the macaque temporal lobe. *Science* 320: 1355-9
- Moore T, Armstrong KM. 2003. Selective gating of visual signals by microstimulation of frontal cortex. *Nature* 421: 370-73
- Moore T, Armstrong KM, Fallah M. 2003. Visuomotor origins of covert spatial attention. *Neuron* 40: 671-83
- Moran J, Desimone R. 1985. Selective attention gates visual processing in the extrastriate cortex. *Science* 229: 782-4

- Mukamel R, Fried I. 2012. Human intracranial recordings and cognitive neuroscience. *Annual review of psychology* 63: 511-37
- Murray MM, Imber ML, Javitt DC, Foxe JJ. 2006. Boundary completion is automatic and dissociable from shape discrimination. *Journal of Neuroscience* 26: 12043-54
- Naya Y, Sakai K, Miyashita Y. 1996. Activity of primate inferotemporal neurons related to a sought target in a paired-association task. *PNAS* 93: 2664-69
- Nguyen A, Dosovitskiy A, Yosinski J, Brox T, Clune J. *NIPS2016*.
- O Scalaidhe S, Wilson F, Goldman-Rakic P. 1999. Face-selective neurons during passive viewing and working memory performance of Rhesus monkeys: Evidence for intrinsic specialization of neuronal coding. *Cerebral Cortex* 9: 459-75
- Op De Beeck HP, Wagemans J, Vogels R. 2007. Effects of Perceptual Learning in Visual Backward Masking on the Responses of Macaque Inferior Temporal Neurons. *Neuroscience* 145: 14
- Optican LM, Richmond BJ. 1987. Temporal encoding of two-dimensional patterns by single units in primate inferior temporal cortex. III. Information theoretic analysis. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 57: 162-78
- Orban GA, Van Essen D., Vanduffel, W. 2004. Comparative mapping of higher visual areas in monkeys and humans. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences* 8: 315-24
- Paik SB, Ringach DL. 2011. Retinal origin of orientation maps in visual cortex. *Nature Neuroscience* 14: 919-25
- Perrett D, Rolls E, Caan W. 1982. Visual neurones responsive to faces in the monkey temporal cortex. *Experimental Brain Research* 47: 329-42
- Ponce CR, Xiao W, Schade PF, Hartmann TS, Kreiman G, Livingstone M. 2019. Evolving images for visual neurons using a deep generative network reveals coding principles and neuronal preferences. *Cell*
- Privman E, Nir Y, Kramer U, Kipervasser S, Andelman F, et al. 2007. Enhanced category tuning revealed by iEEG in high order human visual areas. *Journal of Neuroscience* 6: 6234-42
- Puce A, Allison T, McCarthy G. 1999. Electrophysiological studies of human face perception. III: Effects of top-down processing on face-specific potentials. *Cerebral Cortex* 9: 445-58
- Quiroga R, Reddy L, Kreiman G, Koch C, Fried I. 2005. Invariant visual representation by single neurons in the human brain. *Nature* 435: 1102-07
- Ray S, Niebur E, Hsiao SS, Sinai A, Crone NE. 2008. High-frequency gamma activity (80-150Hz) is increased in human cortex during selective attention. *Clinical Neurophysiology* 119: 116-33
- Richmond BJ, Optican LM, Spitzer H. 1990. Temporal encoding of two-dimensional patterns by single units in primate primary visual cortex. I. Stimulus-response relations. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 64: 351-69
- Rodman HR, Skelly JP, Gross CG. 1991. Stimulus selectivity and state dependence of activity in inferior temporal cortex of infant monkeys. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 88: 7572-5

- Rolls E. 1991. Neural organization of higher visual functions. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 1: 274-78
- Rolls ET. 1984. Neurons in the cortex of the temporal lobe and in the amygdala of the monkey with responses selective for faces. *Human Neurobiology* 3: 209-22
- Rolls ET, Tovee MJ, Panzeri S. 1999. The neurophysiology of backward visual masking: information analysis. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 11: 300-11
- Sakai K, Miyashita Y. 1991. Neural organization for the long-term memory of paired associates. *Nature* 354: 152-55
- Sary G, Vogels R, Orban GA. 1993. Cue-invariant shape selectivity of macaque inferior temporal neurons. *Science* 260: 995-97
- Schmolesky M, Wang Y, Hanes D, Thompson K, Leutgeb S, et al. 1998. Signal timing across the macaque visual system. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 79: 3272-78
- Schwartz E, Desimone R, Albright T, Gross C. 1983. Shape-recognition and inferior temporal neurons. *PNAS* 80: 5776-78
- Sehatpour P, Molholm S, Javitt DC, Foxe JJ. 2006. Spatiotemporal dynamics of human object recognition processing: an integrated high-density electrical mapping and functional imaging study of "closure" processes. *Neuroimage* 29: 605-18
- Seidl KN, Peelen MV, Kastner S. 2012. Neural evidence for distracter suppression during visual search in real-world scenes. *Journal of Neuroscience* 32: 11812-9
- Sereno MI, Tootell RB. 2005. From monkeys to humans: what do we now know about brain homologies? *Current Opinion in Neurobiology* 15: 135-44
- Sheinberg DL, Logothetis NK. 2001. Noticing familiar objects in real world scenes: the role of temporal cortical neurons in natural vision. *Journal of Neuroscience* 21: 1340-50.
- Sherk H, Stryker MP. 1976. Quantitative study of cortical orientation selectivity in visually inexperienced kitten. *J Neurophysiol* 39: 63-70
- Sigala N, Logothetis N. 2002. Visual categorization shapes feature selectivity in the primate temporal cortex. *Nature* 415: 318-20
- Srihasam K, Mandeville JB, Morocz IA, Sullivan KJ, Livingstone MS. 2012. Behavioral and anatomical consequences of early versus late symbol training in macaques. *Neuron* 73: 608-19
- Srihasam K, Vincent JL, Livingstone MS. 2014. Novel domain formation reveals proto-architecture in inferotemporal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience* 17: 1776-83
- Sugase Y, Yamane S, Ueno S, Kawano K. 1999. Global and fine information coded by single neurons in the temporal visual cortex. *Nature* 400: 869-73
- Sugita Y. 2008. Face perception in monkeys reared with no exposure to faces. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 105: 394-8

- Tanaka K. 1993. Neuronal mechanism of object recognition. *Science* 262: 685-88
- Tanaka K. 1996. Inferotemporal cortex and object vision. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 19: 109-39
- Tang H, Buia C, Madhavan R, Madsen J, Anderson W, et al. 2014. Spatiotemporal dynamics underlying object completion in human ventral visual cortex. *Neuron* 83: 736-48
- Tang H, Lotter W, Schrimpf M, Paredes A, Ortega J, et al. 2018. Recurrent computations for visual pattern completion. *PNAS* 115: 8835-40
- Thomas E, van Hulle M, Vogels R. 2001. Encoding of categories by noncategory-specific neurons in the inferior temporal cortex. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 13: 190-200
- Tovee M, Rolls E. 1995. Information encoding in short firing rate epochs by single neurons in the primate temporal visual cortex. *Visual Cognition* 2: 35-58
- Tovee MJ. 1994. Neuronal processing. How fast is the speed of thought? *Current Biology* 4: 1125-7
- Tsunoda K, Yamane Y, Nishizaki M, Tanifuji M. 2001. Complex objects are represented in macaque inferotemporal cortex by the combination of feature columns. *Nature Neuroscience* 4: 832-8.
- Ullman S. 1984. Visual routines. *Cognition* 18: 97-159
- Ungerleider LG, Bell AH. 2011. Uncovering the visual "alphabet": advances in our understanding of object perception. *Vision research* 51: 782-99
- Van Essen DC, Anderson CH, Felleman DJ. 1992. Information processing in the primate visual system: an integrated systems perspective. *Science* 255: 419-23
- Vinken K, Boix X, Kreiman G. 2020. Incorporating intrinsic suppression in deep neural networks captures dynamics of adaptation in neurophysiology and perception. *Science Advances In Press*
- Vinken K, Vogels R, Op de Beeck H. 2017. Recent Visual Experience Shapes Visual Processing in Rats through Stimulus-Specific Adaptation and Response Enhancement. *Current Biology* 27: 914-19
- Vogels R. 1999a. Categorization of complex visual images by rhesus monkeys: Part 1: behavioral study. *European Journal of Neuroscience* 11: 1223-38
- Vogels R. 1999b. Categorization of complex visual images by rhesus monkeys: Part 2: single-cell study. *European Journal of Neuroscience* 11: 1239-55
- Weiskrantz L, Saunders R. 1984. Impairments of visual object transforms in monkeys. *Brain : a journal of neurology* 107: 1033-72
- White LE, Coppola DM, Fitzpatrick D. 2001. The contribution of sensory experience to the maturation of orientation selectivity in ferret visual cortex. *Nature* 411: 1049-52
- Wilson CL, Babb TL, Halgren E, Crandall PH. 1983. Visual receptive fields and response properties of neurons in human temporal lobe and visual pathways. *Brain : a journal of neurology* 106 (Pt 2): 473-502

- Woloszyn L, Sheinberg DL. 2009. Neural dynamics in inferior temporal cortex during a visual working memory task. *Journal of Neuroscience* 29: 5494-507
- Yakovlev V, Fusi S, Berman E, Zohary E. 1998. Inter-trial neuronal activity in inferior temporal cortex: a putative vehicle to generate long-term visual associations. *Nature Neuroscience* 1: 310-17
- Yamane Y, Carlson ET, Bowman KC, Wang Z, Connor CE. 2008. A neural code for three-dimensional object shape in macaque inferotemporal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience* 11: 1352-60
- Yoshor D, Bosking WH, Ghose GM, Maunsell JH. 2007a. Receptive Fields in Human Visual Cortex Mapped with Surface Electrodes. *Cerebral Cortex* 17: 2293-302
- Yoshor D, Ghose GM, Bosking WH, Sun P, Maunsell JH. 2007b. Spatial attention does not strongly modulate neuronal responses in early human visual cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience* 27: 13205-9
- Young MP, Yamane S. 1992. Sparse population coding of faces in the inferior temporal cortex. *Science* 256: 1327-31